



**MOSELEY
INFRASTRUCTURE
ADVISORY SERVICES**

Multilateral Development Banks, International Organizations and Global Infrastructure Governance

**Third International Forum on Belt & Road
and Global Governance**

Shanghai, 18-19 October 2019

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Why are MDBs and IOs interested in the Governance of Infrastructure?

Leading MDBs and their infrastructure objectives

- the World Bank Group (WBG)
- the African Development Bank (AfDB)
- the Asian Development Bank (ADB)
- the Asian Investment and Infrastructure Bank (AIIB)
- the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD)
- the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)
- the Islamic Development Bank (IsDB)
- the New Development Bank (NDB)

Leading IOs that are concerned with infrastructure

- the Global Infrastructure Hub (GI Hub)
- the International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

Efforts of MDBs and IOs to Promote Good Governance of Infrastructure



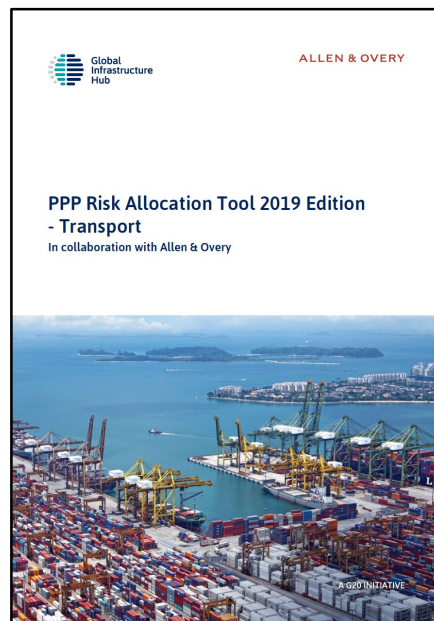
Efforts of the MDBs and IOs to improve the governance of ‘public works’ projects

Efforts of the MDBs and IOs to improve the governance of projects with significant private sector involvement

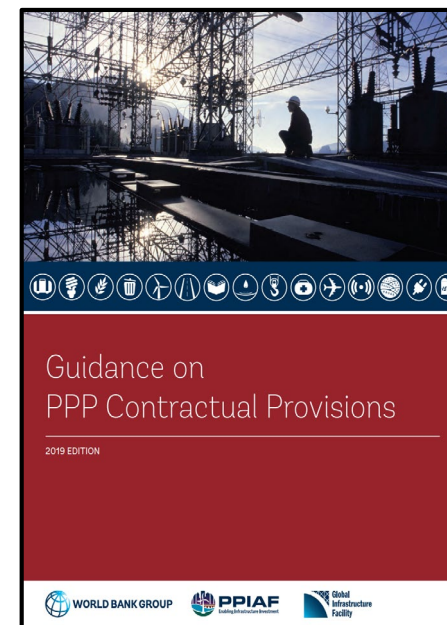
- a focus on procurement rules (which must be followed when borrowing from an MDB), that are designed to promote transparency and competition
- technical assistance to enhance national procurement policies
- tools and resources for governments, such as
 - the GI Hub’s *PPP Risk Allocation* tool
 - the WBG’s *Guidance on PPP Contractual Provisions*
- Project Preparation Facilities (PPFs):
 - the WBG’s Global Infrastructure Facility (GIF)
 - the ADB’s Asia Pacific Project Preparation Facility (AP3F)
 - the EBRD’s Infrastructure Project Preparation Facility (IPPF)
- capacity-building programs:
 - OECD/MDB/GI Hub Roundtables on Infrastructure Governance
 - the MDB’s PPP Certification Program
 - GI Hub’s Africa Infrastructure Fellowship Program (AIFP)

Examples of MDB and IO Tools that Promote Good Governance

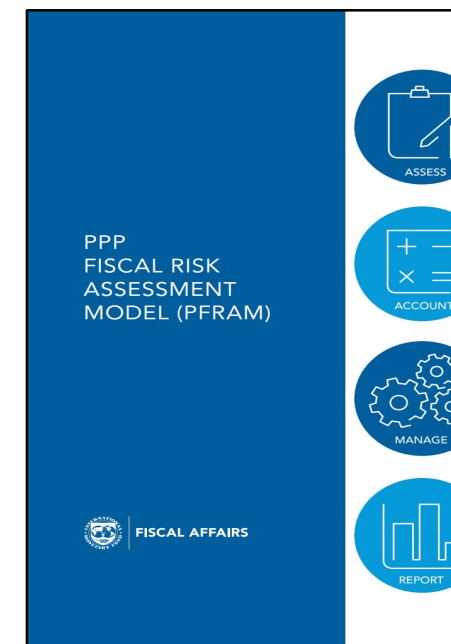
Tools to improve the governance of projects with significant private sector involvement, such as Public-Private Partnership (PPP) and Concession projects



<https://ppp-risk.gihub.org/>



[https://ppp.worldbank.org/public-private-partnership/sites/ppp.worldbank.org/files/documents/Guidance on PPP Contractual Provisions EN 2019 edition.pdf](https://ppp.worldbank.org/public-private-partnership/sites/ppp.worldbank.org/files/documents/Guidance%20on%20PPP%20Contractual%20Provisions%20EN%202019%20edition.pdf)



<https://www.imf.org/external/np/fad/publicinvestment/pdf/PFRAM.pdf>

MDB Project Preparation Facilities (PPFs)



Many MDBs have created special units to help governments properly prepare projects for private sector investment



<https://www.globalinfrafacility.org/>



<https://www.ebrd.com/infrastructure/infrastructure-IPPF.com>



ASIA PACIFIC PROJECT PREPARATION FACILITY
(Managed by the Office of Public-Private Partnership)

<https://www.adb.org/publications/asia-pacific-project-preparation-facility>

MDB and IO Capacity-Building Initiatives

The MDBs and IOs have collaborated to develop various infrastructure governance capacity-building programs



<https://pppknowledgelab.org/infragovernance>



<https://www.gihub.org/aifp/>



<https://ppp-certification.com/>

 APMG International

Approaches of the MDBs and IOs towards the Belt and Road Initiative



Some MDBs (such as the AIIB, the EBRD and the NDB) have shown strong engagement with BRI

Other MDBs have taken a more cautious approach

“Provided Belt and Road investments meet the highest standards ... progress will translate very quickly into real improvements in people’s lives and wellbeing.”

➤ EBRD Secretary-General

“Achieving the ambitions of the Belt and Road Initiative will require equally ambitious reforms from participating countries. Improvements in data reporting and transparency—especially around debt—open government procurement, and adherence to the highest social and environmental standards will help significantly.”

➤ WBG Vice-President for Equitable Growth



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